

CRIMINOLOGY

The study of criminology focuses on the problem of crime and on understanding the social, cultural, political, and economic forces that interact with the law. Concerns about public safety, crime, and social justice contribute to a strong demand for people knowledgeable in these areas. The fundamental courses present overviews of legal systems with particular emphasis on criminal and juvenile justice, forms of criminal behaviour, the role of law in understanding social and psychological phenomena, and the applications of sociological theory in understanding law and legal systems. Additional coursework provides a deeper understanding of the causes and consequences of crime, criminal justice policy, socio-legal theory, critical criminology, and restorative justice.

Criminology is an exciting and expanding area of study. By studying criminology and justice, students will learn about the causes and prevention of crime and other social harms as well as explore possible solutions to these problems. Our Bachelor of Arts, Major in Criminology degree program provides excellent preparation for law school and for graduate study in sociology, criminology, criminal justice, and other disciplinary and interdisciplinary programs.

Who Studies Criminology?

The Bachelor of Arts, Major in Criminology program provides students with a broad, liberal education in social science, criminal justice, and law. Students learn scientific research methods, legal and philosophical approaches to aid in understanding crime and related social problems, and social responses to crime. The BA degree program builds on the central core of method and theory and affords students opportunities to hone abstract, logical thinking, and critical understanding of the issues, arguments, and debates that shape the discipline's character and aims. Contemporary criminology courses developed especially for this degree expose students to cutting-edge theory and research. Our degree program integrates opportunities to engage in undergraduate research, service learning, and practicum placements that provide students with highly transferable and marketable knowledge and skills.

Career Opportunities

KPU's criminology programs help prepare students for a wide variety of careers in government, the private sector, and not-for-profit organizations:

- **Law Enforcement:** RCMP, Municipal Police, Transit Police, Customs and Border Security, Airport Security Officer, Child Protection Officer, Crime Scene Analyst, Human Rights Officer, Intelligence Officer, Investigator, Court Officer, Polygraph Technician
- **Corrections:** Correctional Officer, Probation Officer, Parole Officer, Bail Supervision Officer, Corrections Program Developer
- **Community Agency:** Child and Youth Worker, Community Outreach Worker, Community Relations Consultant, Program Officer/Developer, Program Evaluator, Public Administrator, Restorative Justice Worker, Social Policy Researcher, Social Worker, Victim Services Provider
- **Government, Legal and Other:** Court Clerk, Court Reporter, Criminal Justice/Criminology Instructor, Lawyer, Paralegal, Policy Analyst

Some of these career choices may require additional education and/or work training.

Criminology is a diverse academic discipline that provides a wide range of opportunities to students. Graduates of criminology programs find employment in every aspect of the criminal justice system, including law,

law enforcement, corrections, crime prevention, and public and private justice administration. Many graduates pursue careers within the public and private sectors in occupations where familiarity with justice and the law is valued by employers; examples include customs and border security, regulatory and other public agencies, private companies, and not-for-profit organizations. Labour market predictions for criminal justice and related areas are very favourable, as demographic trends and public safety and security concerns have increased demand for criminal justice professionals. The conceptual, critical, and applied skills that students acquire in this program will be attractive to employers in a wide range of settings.

Criminology programs also offer excellent educational preparation for those who intend to major in law, social work, psychology, sociology, or philosophy. Students who wish to undertake graduate work in criminology are encouraged to take both CRIM 3104 and CRIM 4410 (both are required for entry into the Honours degree option for the Bachelor of Arts, Major in Criminology).

Programs

- Bachelor of Arts (Honours), Major in Criminology (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/programs-az/arts/criminology/criminology-bah/>)
- Bachelor of Arts, Major in Criminology (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/programs-az/arts/criminology/criminology-ba/>)
- Minor in Criminology (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/programs-az/arts/criminology/criminology-minor/>)
- Associate of Arts Degree in Criminology (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/programs-az/arts/criminology/criminology-aa/>)
- Diploma in Criminology (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/programs-az/arts/criminology/criminology-diploma/>)
- Certificate in Criminology (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/programs-az/arts/criminology/criminology-certificate/>)

Courses

Registration in some course sections is restricted to students in particular programs. See Timetables - [kpu.ca/registration/timetables](http://www.kpu.ca/registration/timetables/) (<http://www.kpu.ca/registration/timetables/>) - for current section information.

Visit the BC Transfer Guide - bctransferguide.ca (<https://www.bctransferguide.ca/>) - for information about course transfer in B.C.

CRIM 1100 3 credits Introduction to Criminology

Students will examine the core concepts, basic data sources, and general research findings in the field of criminology, with particular attention to Canadian developments and to Indigenous knowledge, perspectives and examples. They will study elements of continuity and discontinuity between traditional and contemporary theories of crime, deviance, criminality, and social control. Students will also be exposed to the major forms of criminal behaviour.

Level: UG

Attributes: ASTR (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#astrtext>), ARTS (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#courseattributestext>), PW_3 (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#pathwaytext>)

CRIM 1101 3 credits

Introduction to the Criminal Justice System

Students will study the various components that form the processes by which Canada responds to criminal behaviour. They will survey each of these components, such as the police, courts, and corrections, and will evaluate their impact on achieving justice.

Level: UG

Attributes: ASTR (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#astrtext>), ARTS (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#courseattributestext>), PW_3 (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#pathwaytext>)

CRIM 1107 3 credits

Canadian Legal Systems

Students will study Canada's legal systems, the ways that law is made and organized, explanations and perspectives of law, and the role of law in Canadian society. They will examine the court system and its processes, as well as the selection and role of judges. Students will learn basic concepts in public and private law, including constitutional, criminal, and tort law. They will learn basic techniques of legal reasoning and research.

Level: UG

Attributes: ASTR (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#astrtext>), ARTS (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#courseattributestext>)

CRIM 1207 3 credits

Introduction to Criminal Law

Students will study the elements of criminal offences and defences in statute and case law in Canada. They will examine the historical, philosophical, and social roots of current criminal law and their impact on the definition of crime in Canada. Students will study how criminal law issues have been defined in the past, and how the Charter of Rights and Freedoms has contributed to the resolution of some issues and created new ones.

Level: UG

Prerequisite(s): CRIM 1107

Co-requisite(s): CRIM 1101

Attributes: ASTR (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#astrtext>), ARTS (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#courseattributestext>)

CRIM 1208 3 credits

Methods of Research in Criminology

Students will examine the nature, logic, and structure of scientific research in the field of criminology. They will study fundamental elements of research design and methods of data collection in criminological research. Students will also conduct elementary data analysis.

Level: UG

Prerequisite(s): 15 credits at the 1100 level or higher including CRIM 1100

Attributes: ASTR (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#astrtext>), ARTS (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#courseattributestext>), QUAN (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#quantext>)

CRIM 1215 3 credits

Interpersonal and Professional Development in Criminology

Students will be introduced to the values and skills essential to working competently and ethically in justice and human service systems. They will learn and practice various aspects of interpersonal communication, including effective listening, empathic engagement, appropriate self-disclosure, ethical decision-making, teambuilding, advocacy skills, and interviewing techniques. Students will focus on self-awareness, critical thinking, and reflection, while embracing the values of diversity and humility. They will be active participants, engaging in experiential exercises and various practice sessions throughout the course.

Level: UG

Prerequisite(s): 15 credits from courses at the 1100 level or higher

Attributes: ASTR (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#astrtext>), ARTS (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#courseattributestext>)

CRIM 2103 3 credits

Quantitative Data Analysis I

Students will explore the logic and techniques of quantitative data analysis in criminal justice research, focusing on both descriptive and inferential statistics. They will use computer software to prepare data sets for analysis and describe and interpret univariate distributions and bivariate relationships.

Level: UG

Prerequisite(s): CRIM 1208

Attributes: ASTR (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#astrtext>), ARTS (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#courseattributestext>), QUAN (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#quantext>)

CRIM 2204 3 credits

Criminal Justice and Psychology

Students will critically examine and evaluate the Canadian criminal justice system from legal and psychological perspectives. They will study the structure and functions of the criminal justice system and its principal participants by examining current knowledge in the field of forensic and social psychology. Students will analyze theories and research relevant to the role of the police, prosecutor, defence lawyer, judge, jury, witness, and defendant. They will review the relevance and admissibility of psychological knowledge in criminal adjudications through case law analysis. Students will also explore the influences of the community, the public, and the media on the criminal justice process. This course is credit excluded with PSYC 3451. Students may enroll in and earn credit for only one of these courses.

Level: UG

Prerequisite(s): CRIM 1101

Credit Exclusion: PSYC 3451

Attributes: ASTR (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#astrtext>), ARTS (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#courseattributestext>)

CRIM 2205 3 credits

Crime, Criminal Justice, and the Media

Students will critically examine the various ways in which crime and criminal justice are constructed in the media. They will explore crime and criminal justice representations in various news and entertainment media formats. Students will examine the intersections of crime, social control, and social media. They will analyze how media constructions influence and shape historical and contemporary perceptions of crime and justice issues.

Level: UG

Prerequisite(s): CRIM 1100 or CRIM 1101

Attributes: ASTR (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#astrtext>), ARTS (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#courseattributestext>)

CRIM 2211 3 credits**Introduction to Policing**

Students will examine the organizations, structures, and operations of Canadian policing. They will explore the institution of the public police and the practice of policing, policing history, theoretical perspectives on the role and function of policing, police subculture, and police-community relationships. Students will analyze police powers and the exercise of discretion, police procedures, operations, and governance accountability. They will also learn about emerging dimensions in policing research, including the expansion of pluralized or private forms of policing. Students will explore the increased involvement of police in provision of social services such as mental health, substance use, and homelessness and the rise of related collaboration with other front line service providers.

Level: UG

Prerequisite(s): CRIM 1101

Attributes: ASTR (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#astrtext>), ARTS (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#courseattributestext>)

CRIM 2214 3 credits**Corrections: Theory and Practice**

Students will develop an understanding of the history, theory, and philosophy of corrections and correctional practice, including the role of ideology in punishment and control, alternatives to incarceration, the organization and interaction of various correctional agencies and offender populations, and current trends in correctional practice. They will consider the lived experience of correctional staff and offenders and relationships of power, resistance, and identity within correctional settings. Students will explore international and North American developments in corrections.

Level: UG

Prerequisite(s): CRIM 1100 and CRIM 1101

Attributes: ASTR (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#astrtext>), ARTS (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#courseattributestext>)

CRIM 2249 3 credits**Youth Justice**

Students will study the definition and control of youth misconduct in an historical and contemporary context. They will become familiar with the ways in which the definition of youth delinquency changes with shifting philosophical and sociopolitical circumstances with an emphasis on how these circumstances play out in a Canadian context. Students will critically analyze the historical and contemporary youth justice models in Canada. They will also learn theories of juvenile delinquency. Students will assess the social impact of programs and services implemented to deal with young offenders.

Level: UG

Prerequisite(s): CRIM 1101

Attributes: ASTR (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#astrtext>), ARTS (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#courseattributestext>)

CRIM 2330 3 credits**Psychological Explanations of Criminal Behaviour**

Students will be introduced to and critically examine neurophysiological, bio-genetic, psychiatric, and psychological explanations of criminal behaviour. Special attention will be given to research that explores associations between criminality and genetics, brain chemistry, the endocrine system, mental disorders, personality, moral development, and various forms of social learning. Students will be exposed to both general psychological explanations of criminal behaviour as well as theories which apply to specific types of offences and offenders.

Level: UG

Prerequisite(s): PSYC 1100 or PSYC 1200

Attributes: ASTR (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#astrtext>), ARTS (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#courseattributestext>)

CRIM 2331 3 credits**Sociological Explanations of Criminal Behaviour**

This course will introduce students to sociological perspectives on the causes, extent, and nature of crime and deviant behaviour in modern society. Students will critically assess the premises, logic, and utility of sociological theories such as strain theory, social control, social learning, cultural deviance and conflict theories, feminist sociology, and phenomenology.

Level: UG

Prerequisite(s): CRIM 1100 or SOCI 1125

Attributes: ASTR (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#astrtext>), ARTS (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#courseattributestext>)

CRIM 2341 3 credits**Canadian Criminal Justice Administration**

Students will examine issues in the administration of criminal justice in Canada with regard to accountability, change, and impact. They will use theories of state and society to analyze criminal justice events, institutions, organizations, and processes, and locate them within a broader sociopolitical context. Students will examine the role of the judiciary, the administration, the legislature, and other groups and movements in the development of criminal justice policy and will consider the impact and application of scholarly research and views on policy development.

Level: UG

Prerequisite(s): CRIM 1101 and 1107

Attributes: ASTR (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#astrtext>), ARTS (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#courseattributestext>)

CRIM 2355 3 credits**Police Misconduct and Accountability**

Students will analyze the issue of police accountability and address the social, political, organizational, and psychological factors that contribute to police deviance. They will examine the areas of police misconduct, police corruption, police breach of trust, the use of excessive force, and personal or family repercussions of work pressures. Students will also examine systemic racial, gender, and class discrimination and society's response to police misconduct. They will spend time analyzing the unique Canadian aspects of this topic. Note: CRIM 2211 (Introduction to Policing) is not a pre-requisite for this course but may be useful for students to take prior to enrollment in the course.

Level: UG

Prerequisite(s): CRIM 1101

Attributes: ASTR (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#astrtext>), ARTS (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#courseattributestext>)

CRIM 3000 3 credits

Justice/Injustice

Students will critically examine the concept of justice with respect to ongoing struggles for a just society. They will use a historical overview to explore how contemporary societies position themselves in relation to justice and injustice, including colonialism, post-colonialism, globalization, and counter-hegemonic movements. Students will be provided an opportunity to deconstruct taken for granted notions of how "justice" has become embedded in contemporary society. They will critically examine the interface between individual, collective, institutional, and global forces, and their impact on justice-related issues. Students will focus on the following paradigms of justice: social, restorative, retributive, distributive, and community. They will gain a critical understanding of the relationship between justice and injustice using both theory and praxis, while working in the classroom and the field. Note: This is a seminar course.

Level: UG

Prerequisite(s): CRIM 2341 and 6 credits of ENGL at the 1100 level or higher

Attribute: ARTS (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#courseattributestext>)

CRIM 3100 3 credits

Advanced Theories of Crime and Community

Students will critically examine theoretical and empirical issues in crime and community research. They will study the ways in which structural, cultural, and institutional components of communities impact crime and delinquency. Students will also examine the effect of crime and delinquency on communities. Note: This is a seminar course.

Level: UG

Prerequisite(s): CRIM 2330 and 2331 and 6 credits of ENGL at the 1100 level or higher

Attribute: ARTS (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#courseattributestext>)

CRIM 3104 3 credits

Qualitative Research Methods

Students will learn the theory and practice of qualitative inquiry in criminological and criminal justice research. They will examine and assess data collection procedures that may include interviews, observation, and focus groups, and will evaluate strategies for organizing and analyzing qualitative data. Students will apply learned principles to selected examples.

Level: UG

Prerequisite(s): CRIM 1208, ENGL 1100, and 3 additional credits from courses in ENGL at the 1100 level or higher

Attribute: ARTS (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#courseattributestext>)

CRIM 3111 3 credits

Contemporary Sociological Criminology

Students will examine contemporary trends in sociological criminology. They will review current themes and debates arising from a variety of theoretical perspectives. Students will also explore how an increasing emphasis on integrative model building influences sociological thinking in criminology. They will critically assess policy implications arising from recent developments in sociological criminology. Note: This is a seminar course.

Level: UG

Prerequisite(s): 60 undergraduate credits including CRIM 2331 and 6 credits of ENGL at the 1100 level or higher

Attribute: ARTS (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#courseattributestext>)

CRIM 3113 3 credits

Critical Criminology

Students will examine the core elements of critical analysis within criminology and will assess their application to the study of crime and social control. They will differentiate between alternative critical perspectives in terms of underlying assumptions and conceptions of power and inequality in society.

Level: UG

Prerequisite(s): CRIM 1100 and 2331 and 6 credits of ENGL at the 1100 level or higher

Attributes: ASTR (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#astrtext>), ARTS (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#courseattributestext>)

CRIM 3115 3 credits

Crime Mapping

Students will examine the use of geographic information systems (GIS) techniques as applied to crime analysis and criminal investigations. They will critically analyze the developments within the past decade in the use of geographical concepts/methodology toward the spatial-statistical analysis of criminal activity. Students will conduct spatial analyses using GIS software. They will critically analyze various methodological and practical issues pertaining to applied crime mapping.

Level: UG

Prerequisite(s): CRIM 2103 and 6 credits of ENGL at the 1100 level or higher

Attributes: ASTR (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#astrtext>), ARTS (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#courseattributestext>)

CRIM 3118 3 credits

White-Collar & Corporate Crime

Students will critically analyze conceptualizations of white-collar crime and corporate crime. They will examine constructions of social harm and theoretical explanations of political, environmental, occupational, and corporate criminality. Students will study societal reactions to, and the prevention and regulation of, white-collar crime and corporate crime.

Level: UG

Prerequisite(s): CRIM 1100 and one of the following: CRIM 2331 or 2341 and 6 credits from ENGL courses at the 1100 level or higher

Attributes: ASTR (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#astrtext>), ARTS (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#courseattributestext>)

CRIM 3120 3 credits

Organized Crime

Students will apply criminological theory with a specific application to the phenomenon of organized crime. They will analyze the construction of "gang" and "organized crime." Students will study the global issues surrounding organized crime being a global issue that involves drug trafficking, human trafficking, money laundering, and other forms of crime. They will examine this issue from basic street gangs to sophisticated organized crime groups with a focus on prevention, intervention, and suppression. Students will also contest notions of organized crime and the relationship that often exists between organized crime and legitimate entities such as corporations and the state. Students will examine in depth the "push" and "pull" of gang life in British Columbia.

Level: UG

Prerequisite(s): 45 credits from courses at the 1100 level or higher, including 6 credits from courses in ENGL

Attribute: ARTS (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#courseattributestext>)

CRIM 3211 3 credits**Policing and Community**

Students will analyze the history, theory, and organizational features of community policing, with an emphasis on the Canadian context. They will critically examine the history and current dynamics of police-community relations. Students will explore the historical antecedents of contemporary community policing strategies, relationships between current and emerging policing models, and research on the impact and effectiveness of community policing. They will examine problem-oriented, preventative, and intelligence-led models of policing. Students will examine critiques of police-community relations.

Level: UG

Prerequisite(s): CRIM 2211 and 6 credits from ENGL courses at the 1100 level or higher

Attributes: ASTR (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#astrtext>), ARTS (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#courseattributestext>)

CRIM 3213 3 credits**Community Corrections**

Students will critically evaluate the role of community corrections as an alternative to incarceration and as an approach to rehabilitation and community integration. They will critically examine such community-based programs as probation and intermediate sanctions including conditional sentencing. Students will critically evaluate conditional release programs such as parole and statutory release. They will critically analyze community corrections models and existing programs and sanctions as well as the challenges of working with offenders in community settings.

Level: UG

Prerequisite(s): (CRIM 2214 or 2341) and 6 credits of ENGL at the 1100 level or higher

Attribute: ARTS (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#courseattributestext>)

CRIM 3217 3 credits**Women, Crime, and Justice**

Students will develop an historical and analytical overview of women's offences, victimization, and criminalization in Canada. They will examine the roles that gender and related intersections (especially Indigeneity, race/ethnicity, and socio-economic barriers) play in criminality, incarceration, and victimization. The social and political social responses to crime and victimization will also be reviewed. Students will examine various theories of women's crime and criminalization, with an emphasis on feminist theories and intersections with factors such as gender, race/ethnicity, and sexuality. The gaps in mainstream criminological theories will be highlighted. There will be a focus on patterns of control, punishment, and policies and their implementation, as they affect women and girls in contact with the law.

Level: UG

Prerequisite(s): 45 credits from courses at the 1100 level or higher, including (a) ENGL 1100, (b) 3 further credits from a course in ENGL, and (c) CRIM 1100 and CRIM 1101

Credit Exclusion: CRIM 2213

Attribute: ARTS (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#courseattributestext>)

CRIM 3249 3 credits**Issues in Youth Justice**

Students will critically and comparatively analyze current issues in youth justice. They will study topics such as the over-representation of Indigenous youth and other minority youth in the youth justice system, youth and the media, gender justice, models of youth justice, policy implications of theories of youth justice, sentencing youth, youth charged with sex offences, youth involved in gangs, other violent and/or persistent youth offenders, less serious youth offenders, physical and cyber-bullying, and rehabilitation. This course will be approached using a trauma-informed theoretical understanding of youth justice involvement.

Level: UG

Prerequisite(s): All of (a) CRIM 1100 or CRIM 1101, and (b) 6 credits from courses in ENGL at the 1100 level or higher

Attributes: ASTR (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#astrtext>), ARTS (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#courseattributestext>)

CRIM 3270 3 credits**Substance Use and Harm Reduction**

Students will critically examine substance use regulation and harm reduction policies in Canada. They will examine core concepts, policies, harm reduction programs, and theories of addiction within historical and current social, political, and legal contexts. Students will analyze different approaches to managing substance use (e.g., punishment, harm reduction). They will focus on how legislation and drug policies are differentially and strategically applied and enforced with an emphasis on gender, colonialism, and racism.

Level: UG

Prerequisite(s): 45 credits from courses at the 1100 level or higher, including (a) CRIM 1100 or CRIM 1101, and (b) 6 credits from courses in ENGL

Attribute: ARTS (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#courseattributestext>)

CRIM 3302 3 credits**Procedure and Evidence**

Students will learn the fundamentals of the law of criminal procedure and criminal evidence in Canada and will critically assess the policies behind the law. They will examine issues relating to charges, bail hearings, preliminary hearings, trials and appeals. Students will study the law on collecting and presenting evidence in light of current constitutional, statutory and common law limitations, and will compare criminal process with civil process.

Level: UG

Prerequisite(s): CRIM 2341 and 1207 and 6 credits of ENGL at the 1100 level or higher

Attributes: ASTR (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#astrtext>), ARTS (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#courseattributestext>)

CRIM 3305 3 credits

Law and Society

Students will learn about the relationship of law to different social and political structures. They will study the processes of making, enforcing, and reforming law, from different sociological, historical, and jurisprudential perspectives. Students will study the development of public opinion about law within communities and in the broader society, and the role of social movements in law reform. They will consider the role of legal reform in defining crime and deviance. Examination of the intersection between law and society will be positioned in Canada and in select jurisdictions across the world.

Level: UG

Prerequisite(s): CRIM 2341 and (CRIM 2330 or CRIM 2331) and 6 credits of ENGL at the 1100 level or higher

Attribute: ARTS (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#courseattributestext>)

CRIM 3307 3 credits

Issues in Conflict Resolution

Students will learn and practice theories of conflict resolution such as negotiation, mediation, nonviolent communication, and advocacy. They will study emerging uses of conflict resolution in the justice system and in other settings within the community. Students will develop conflict resolution skills through study, role-playing, and group work. Note: This is a seminar course.

Level: UG

Prerequisite(s): 60 credits from courses at the 1100 level or higher, including (a) CRIM 1215 and (b) 6 credits from courses in ENGL

Attribute: ARTS (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#courseattributestext>)

CRIM 3310 3 credits

Restorative Justice

Students will critically examine the restorative justice paradigm and the history, philosophy, vision, and practices of restorative justice. They will analyze issues related to the pursuit of justice through restorative and community-based approaches to conflict. Students will gain insight by juxtaposing the lens of crime and punishment with the lens of harm and healing, exploring in the process the importance of values and relationships. Students will critically examine the roles of victims, offenders, community, and government. They will assess Canadian and international examples of restorative approaches in a variety of settings.

Level: UG

Prerequisite(s): 45 credits of 1100 or higher, including (CRIM 1101) and (6 credits of ENGL at the 1100 level or higher)

Attribute: ARTS (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#courseattributestext>)

CRIM 3351 3 credits

Philosophy of Law

Students will study theories about the purpose and function of law from various historical eras. They will study major philosophical movements and perspectives on law including natural law, legal positivism, legal formalism, legal realism, critical legal studies, critical race theory, feminist legal theory, and Indigenous legal frameworks. Students will develop an understanding of law in theory and practice and how to apply legal philosophy to current legal issues. Note: This is a seminar course.

Level: UG

Prerequisite(s): CRIM 2341 and 6 credits from courses in ENGL at the 1100 level or higher

Attribute: ARTS (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#courseattributestext>)

CRIM 3512 3 credits

Mental Disorder and Canadian Law

Students will critically examine the role mental disorder plays in Canadian civil and criminal proceedings. They will focus on the ways in which mentally disordered individuals are subject to different legal procedures and considerations in Canada. Students will examine the forensic assessment of mental disorder and its relationship to various legal standards and issues including civil commitment, the right to refuse treatment, fitness to stand trial, criminal responsibility, and dangerous and long-term offender hearings.

Level: UG

Prerequisite(s): CRIM 2341 and 6 credits of ENGL at the 1100 level or higher

Attribute: ARTS (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#courseattributestext>)

CRIM 3800 6 credits

Service Learning in Criminology and Justice

Students will volunteer for a not-for-profit social service agency or other community group that is mandated to address issues related to criminology and/or social justice. They will integrate criminological theory, concepts, and methods with their own direct experience of working in a community agency. Students will also be involved in weekly classroom meetings with classmates to share experiences, self-reflections, and insights about their volunteer work. They will reflect on, and analyze, the connections and disconnections between 'academic' and other sources of knowledge at play at the community level. Note: This is a seminar course combined with service learning. Note: The volunteer placement will be established in advance in consultation with the instructor.

Level: UG

Prerequisite(s): 45 credits from courses at the 1100 level or higher, including CRIM 1215, and 6 credits from courses in ENGL

Attribute: ARTS (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#courseattributestext>)

CRIM 3911 3 credits

Green Criminology

Students will critically examine philosophical and theoretical perspectives within green criminology and how they are used to evaluate the social, legal, and regulatory responses to environmental crimes and harms. They will learn how environmental harms (such as climate impacts) are produced, distributed, and experienced unequally according to structural forces, including, but not limited to, race, ethnicity, class, gender, and citizenship-status. Students will apply this knowledge in the evaluation of strategies used to advance environmental, ecological, and species justice.

Level: UG

Prerequisite(s): 45 credits total, including CRIM 1100 and 6 credits in ENGL at the 1000 level or higher

Attribute: ARTS (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#courseattributestext>)

CRIM 4112 3 credits**Contemporary Psychological Criminology**

Students will study theoretical advancements that span a diverse spectrum of contemporary perspectives in psychological criminology. They will evaluate the explanatory scope and testability of models that examine a wide range of antisocial and criminal behaviour. Students will critically assess policy implications arising from recent developments in psychological criminology.

Level: UG

Prerequisite(s): 60 credits from courses at the 1100 level or higher, including (a) CRIM 2330 and (b) 6 credits from courses in ENGL

Attribute: ARTS (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#courseattributestext>)

CRIM 4201 3 credits**Community Safety and Crime Prevention**

Students will critically examine initiatives that can be undertaken at the community level to prevent crime and promote public safety. They will study crime prevention approaches that target elements of the built environment as well as the social and economic conditions that are linked to offending behaviour. Students will assess crime prevention and public safety not only in local neighbourhoods, but also at the municipal, provincial, national, and international levels. Note: This is a seminar course.

Level: UG

Prerequisite(s): CRIM 2331 and 6 credits of ENGL at the 1100 level or higher

Attribute: ARTS (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#courseattributestext>)

CRIM 4205 3 credits**Surveillance, Privacy, and Control**

Students will critically examine theories and practices of surveillance. They will learn how surveillance produces control and security, through complex practices that operate at multiple sites of social relations, including states, institutions, organizations, and interpersonal relationships. The course is designed to allow students to analyze notions of privacy, visibility, security, power, inequality, resistance, and rights. The course explores the history and development of surveillance practices, specifically concerning questions of crime and security, in relation to macro-social structures and trends (e.g., late stage capitalism, neoliberalism, post-9/11 anti-terror legislation, and the rise of digital culture and media).

Level: UG

Prerequisite(s): 45 credits from courses at the 1100 level or higher, including (a) CRIM 1100 or CRIM 1101, and (b) 6 credits from courses in ENGL

Attribute: ARTS (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#courseattributestext>)

CRIM 4235 3 credits**Marginalized Groups and the Criminal Justice System**

Students will critically analyze the practices of othering. They will learn how these practices separate, exclude, and disempower based on profiles organized by race, ethnicity, nationality, gender, sexuality, religion, education, ability, socio-economic status, and/or other such categorizations. Students will examine relations of power between marginalized and non-marginalized groups within the criminal justice system, investigating processes of criminalization, victimization, oppression, colonization, and resistance. Note: This is a seminar course.

Level: UG

Prerequisite(s): All of: (a) CRIM 2331 or 2341 (b) ENGL 1100 and (c) 3 additional credits from courses in ENGL at the 1100 level or higher

Attributes: ASTR (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#astrtext>), ARTS (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#courseattributestext>)

CRIM 4240 3 credits**Indigenous Peoples and Justice**

Students will examine the historical and contemporary experiences of Indigenous peoples and the justice system in Canada utilizing a decolonized perspective. They will explore systemic and institutional racism as well as the impacts of residential schools and the effects of colonialism on traditional values and culture. Students will learn about evolving Indigenous legal rights and the challenges Indigenous peoples face relating to land claims, self-government, and access to resources. They will also examine risk factors relating to victimization and criminalization. Students will gain insight and understanding of various Indigenous teachings, worldviews, culturally relevant healing, crime prevention, and restorative justice, through learning from an Indigenous perspective.

Level: UG

Prerequisite(s): 45 credits of 1100 or higher including 6 credits of ENGL at the 1100 level or higher

Attributes: ASTR (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#astrtext>), ARTS (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#courseattributestext>)

CRIM 4245 3 credits**Indigenous Activism**

Students will examine historical and contemporary Indigenous activism in the Americas. They will critically assess government and corporate intrusion on Indigenous rights and lands, and Indigenous people's collective resistance and attempts to protect inherent rights and lands. Students will study Indigenous mobilization, political organization, self-determination, resurgence, and regeneration of communities and cultures. They will examine collective strategies and tactics, specific examples of struggle, visions of social alternatives (anti-capitalist, anti-statist, anti-colonial, etc.), and community social relations. NOTE: Students may earn credit for only one of CRIM 4245 and INDG 4245 as they are identical courses.

Level: UG

Prerequisite(s): 45 credits from courses at the 1100 or higher, including 6 credits from courses in ENGL

Cross-listing: INDG 4245

Attributes: ASTR (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#astrtext>), ARTS (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#courseattributestext>)

CRIM 4300 3 credits

Administrative and Regulatory Law

Students will critically examine the phenomenon of public regulation in Canada. They will evaluate the range of options, apart from the criminal law, that the state may use to advance its concept of the public interest, comparing strategies and enforcement as well as implications and consequences. Students will also investigate and apply the principles of administrative law developed by courts and legislatures to provide oversight to administrative and regulatory regimes. Note: This is a seminar course.

Level: UG

Prerequisite(s): CRIM 2341 and 6 credits of ENGL at the 1100-level or higher

Attributes: ASTR (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#astrtext>), ARTS (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#courseattributestext>)

CRIM 4301 3 credits

Community Advocacy and Human Rights

Students will study the national and international evolution of human rights in public attitudes, political and legal theory, and practice. They will contrast ideas about individual human rights with collective rights, diversity, and equality. Students will consider and evaluate various strategies used by marginalized groups to achieve their goals and engage in community advocacy. Students will become familiar with the legal framework of human rights in Canada, including provincial and federal legislation, the Constitution, case law, international law, and various means of articulating and advancing human rights claims and interests.

Level: UG

Prerequisite(s): All of (a) CRIM 2341 and (b) 6 credits from courses in ENGL at the 1100 level or higher

Attribute: ARTS (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#courseattributestext>)

CRIM 4310 3 credits

Wrongful Convictions

Students will analyze the phenomenon of wrongful convictions. They will critically examine factors linked to wrongful convictions such as false confessions, eyewitness misidentifications, government misconduct, bias and racism, police interrogation techniques, Mr. Big Operations, tunnel vision, faulty forensic science, ineffective counsel, and other underlying legal issues. Students will examine cases of wrongful convictions to illustrate these factors, as well as engage with research to analyze and identify causes of wrongful convictions. They will also examine responses to and prevention of wrongful convictions, including the role of Innocence projects and other post-conviction review work.

Level: UG

Prerequisite(s): 45 credits from courses at the 1100 level or higher

Attribute: ARTS (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#courseattributestext>)

CRIM 4400 3 credits

Ethics and Professional Development

Students will analyze, critique, and apply moral and ethical reasoning in preparation for their role as practitioners in the justice field. They will examine contemporary ethical issues in justice and human service systems. Students will examine, develop, and express their own values and positions relative to ethical issues they may face as practitioners in the field. They will be active participants throughout the course, focusing on self-awareness, critical thinking, and reflection. Students will develop written, oral, reasoning, and interpersonal skills required to respond to ethically challenging situations in a competent and professional manner. Note: This is a seminar course.

Level: UG

Prerequisite(s): 60 credits at the 1100 or higher including CRIM 1215 and 6 credits of ENGL at the 1100 level or higher

Attribute: ARTS (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#courseattributestext>)

CRIM 4410 3 credits

Policy and Program Evaluation

Students will critically analyze the approaches to developing and conducting policy and program evaluations within the criminal justice system. They will examine quantitative, qualitative, and quasi-experimental methods for analyzing criminal justice initiatives, explore various goals and theories of evaluation, and learn how to interpret appropriately and communicate results. Students will analyze specific criminal justice policies and programs to illustrate possible alternative responses to social problems and the varying effects of criminal justice policies. Note: This is a seminar course.

Level: UG

Prerequisite(s): CRIM 2341 and (CRIM 2103 or PSYC 2300 or SOCI 2365 or MATH 1115) and 6 credits of ENGL at the 1100 level or higher

Attribute: ARTS (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#courseattributestext>)

CRIM 4800 12 credits

Practicum in Criminology and Justice

Students will work within a justice related or community organization for one semester under the supervision of the faculty practicum coordinator and an agency representative. They will further their personal and professional development, integrating knowledge and skills acquired from the degree curriculum in the context of their practical field experience. Students will complete assignments addressing theoretical and practical issues relating to their placement, as well as attend periodic seminars as a class. Note: Students must work with the faculty practicum coordinator to obtain a mutually agreed upon placement at the beginning of the semester prior to the start of this course. Only those students who obtain a placement with approval from the practicum coordinator will be able to register; it is a competitive process and a placement cannot be guaranteed.

Level: UG

Prerequisite(s): All of (a) 90 credits from courses at the 1100 level or higher, including CRIM 4400, and (b) 6 credits from courses in ENGL at the 1100 level or higher, and (c) Permission of the Department Practicum Coordinator

Attribute: ARTS (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#courseattributestext>)

CRIM 4900 3 credits**Special Topics**

Students will examine a selected topic in criminology, which varies semester to semester, chosen by the instructor for the course. They will critically analyze relevant literature and develop a comprehensive understanding of the topic. Students will examine and evaluate recent developments in the field, assess the implications of these developments, and identify future directions of research, theory, or policy development. Note: This is a seminar course. Note: The area of study will be established in advance by the department. Please check with the department for proposed offerings. Students may take this course twice on different topics.

Level: UG

Prerequisite(s): 45 credits from courses at the 1100 level or higher, including (a) 6 credits from courses in ENGL and (b) either CRIM 1100 or 1101.

Attributes: ASTR (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#astrtext>), ARTS (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#courseattributestext>)

CRIM 4970 3 credits**Honours Seminar**

Students will critically analyze issues relating to the conduct of research in criminology, beginning with the development of research questions through to the dissemination of research results in academic journals and at conferences. They will write a proposed research design or method of inquiry to investigate a specific research hypothesis or issue. Students will present their research proposal in an open forum. Note: This is a seminar-based course. The research proposal for this course is based on an examination of the literature carried out in CRIM 4990 and will be used for the subsequent completion of CRIM 4995.

Level: UG

Prerequisite(s): CRIM 3104

Co-requisite(s): CRIM 4990

Attribute: ARTS (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#courseattributestext>)

CRIM 4990 3 credits**Honours Thesis I**

Students will carry out a detailed investigation of a criminological topic of interest. They will conduct the investigation, under the supervision of a KPU faculty member with expertise in the area, in the form of a literature review. Students will identify and review relevant sources of information to develop a comprehensive understanding of their topic. They will submit to their Honours supervisor a final paper reviewing the literature relating to their topic and identifying potential research questions for further investigation. Note: The literature review and the research issues identified in this course will be used for the completion of a research proposal in CRIM 4995 and completion of a thesis in CRIM 4970.

Level: UG

Prerequisite(s): CRIM 3104 and acceptance into a Criminology Honours program

Co-requisite(s): CRIM 4970

Attribute: ARTS (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#courseattributestext>)

CRIM 4995 6 credits**Honours Thesis II**

Students will carry out the original research project proposed in CRIM 4970 under the supervision of a KPU faculty member with expertise in the area selected. Using appropriate methods, they will collect and interpret data and write a thesis on the results of the project. Students will orally defend their thesis in an open forum and prepare their thesis work to be presented to a wider audience, such as via submission to an online thesis repository, conference presentation, or manuscript for publication in an academic journal.

Level: UG

Prerequisite(s): CRIM 4970, 4990, and permission of the instructor

Attribute: ARTS (<https://calendar.kpu.ca/courses-az/#courseattributestext>)